Romanization of Chinese characters in *Phoebus* 9 adheres to the *pinyin* system, with the following exceptions:

Terms and names in titles of publications using different systems of romanization;

Self-chosen names of modern Chinese scholars in the West, familiar through previous publications, for example Wen Fong (n ot Fang Wen);

Place names outside of mainland China, the usage of which is accepted internationally, for example Hong Kong (not Xianggang) and Taipei (not Taibei).